

bnRj ejj Wv cwiPvZ

W. mvBtq` ggnv`\$ gvn` x RvŌdix

msKj K :

Avj nv<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> tgnv`\$ mwigDj nK

wemigj,wni ivngwbi ivnxg

### 3. bvnRj evj vMvni msKj K

mvBtq` kixd ivhxi RxebPwi Z

kixd Avej nrvnb gvnv` Avj ivhx Avj gmvfx 359 mvj eM`v` Rb#MAY Ktib| G mgq eM`v` i vbe#x kumb qLgZv vQj eLwZqvi Be#b gBhh#l'xjv Be#b eBqvi nvZ Avi bvgKvl qv#-wLjvdZ vQj Avj gZx wj jvn Avev#mxi nvZ| wczvi m#t Zui eskaviv Zv#ni whj gvb#tKi AvevAvg` Avj umvBb Be#b gvnv Kv#hg Gi mv#\_ h# nq| Zvi Dcti wM#q Zui tm#fv#M'i iZgvb h# nq cve# GK eskavivi mv#\_| Gfv#e Bgvv umvBb Be#b Avj x Be#b Awe Zwj e ch#-wM#q Zv tk l nq|

Zui wczv umvBb, Avev Zv#t#ei Lv`v#bi kixd# i ZEv#avb Avgxi"j nR; l hj gKZ velq-m#u#Ei # Lvi bvi `wq#Z; wbtq#RZ vQ#tj b| eLwZqvi Zv#K Gme c` t\_#K AcmviY Ktib| wK# wZvb (AvZv#gcy#Kti) Acgvb eiY Ktib w| Aet#l Avh`#l'j v 367 mvj (977 Lp#t#) eM`v` c#ek Ktib Ges eLwZqvi Gi Av# k l c#v#t#K q#v#k#i GK"Ql eBqv miKvi c#Z#v Ktib| 369 mvj ivhxi wczv#K AvUK Ktib Ges dvm# #M#e` x Kti iv#Lb, Zui mnvq m#u` ev#hqv#Z Ktib| H mgq ivhxi eqm 10 eQ#i tekx nq w| H eq#mB wZvb KveZv tj Lv`i" Ktib| wZvb hLb`i#Z tctj b, Avh`#l'j vi g#x gZvnnvi Be#b Ave`jvn Zvi wczv#K etj#Qb, Zwg Avgv# i mvg#b cPv nvo#Mvo wbtq Avi KZ Av#vjb Kite? Zvi K\_v i D#l k" vQj AZ#Zi eh#MAY A\_# wkvv BgvvMY| wZvb GB AegvbbvKi K\_v`i#b c#Efv#e #x nb Ges gZvnnvi Be#b Ave`jvni w#`vq GKw KveZv iPbv Ktib| KveZvq wZvb g#xi w#`vev` Ges ugv#K c#k#bi cvkv#wk Zui wczvi l c#smv Ktib l Zui Rb` Me#Ab#fe Ktib|

Avgiv h# l Rwb, kixd gZv#ve#xi gZB Zui`kk#ei KveZv#K H Ae`vq tQto`# b w, eis Kve#Z;#cv# nevi ci KveZv#K ms`vi l cvwkvj Z Kti#Qb| wK# e#t#Z Am#eav nq bv, wczvi e`x-Rxeb l`#L-K#oi Rxeb Zui Ab#f#Z#K`uk#v#Zi Kti#Q Ges GKB mv#\_ Zui c#Z#vi cvwPh#Kti#Q|`#L`#v#v#i atj#vewj Zui tPnviv#K t#t#K ti#LwQj| Aet#l 375 wRix#Z Zui wczv e`xkvjvi`M#n#Z gw#jvf Ktib| G Dcjt#l mvBtq` ivhx Zui e#vi gw#`vZv A\_# kid#l'jvi c#k#-wM#t#Qb| dtj eBqv ivRest#ki mv#\_ Zui m#u#t#K# Db#Z nq| wZvb Zv# i c#smvq Kwm`v iPbv Ktib| wK# KveZv cvw Kivi Rb` Zv# i`iev#i wM#q`vovb w, eis tj Lvi ci Zv`iev#i cvwM#q w#t#Zb|

kixd Kv#iv KvQ t\_#K tKvb A\_#MAY Ki#Zb bv| wZvb Zui KveZv#K e#w#MZ m#u` AR#bi Aej#Yl Ktib w, eis e#Z#cy#m#u#t#K# w#v#E#Z ev ivR#w#ZK m#eaw# wetePbvq ti#L Ljx#v ivRv l Avgxi# i c#smvq#K KveZv iPbv Ki#Zb| G Kv#t#YB Zv# i mvg#b Zui ht\_# m#s#b l gh#v vQj| evnvD`#`j v Zv#K #ivhx whj nvmvevBb# A\_# #D#f#q eskm#t# w#q# Dcwa#Z f#w#Z Ktib| ivRv, ev#kvn l Ljx#vi c#smvq wZvb w#t#Ri AvZ#gh#v#v#v#i Kv#t#Y mZ` c#k#k wczv nb w| D`vniY`#fc, Ljx#v Avj Kw#t#i D#l#k wZvb etj b t

j#l` Ki#b Awgi"j tgv#gubb, Avgiv,  
Avgv# i D#PZvq tKvb t#`tbB

†MŠie w̄ †b vQj bv Avgv̄` i gvtS cv\_℞`  
Kfy Df̄tq Avgiv mšyš-AwFRvZ,  
i ayvLj vdZ Avcbv̄K c\_K Kt̄i†Q  
ZvB Awg teKvi Avi Avcbvi Mj vq vLj vd†Zi tev̄o |

G e<sup>3</sup>te` Avtj Kw̄ i Amšó n̄tjb, ejtjb: Avk kix̄tdi bvK a†jvgv̄j b tnvK | ivhx  
vLj vd†Zi c`gh<sup>Ⓟ</sup>v jv̄t̄fi Rb` cōweZ vQj b | miKv̄t̄ii cīvejx `dZt̄ii cāv̄b l veL̄vZ  
tjLK AveyBm̄nvK Avmm̄vex Zv̄t̄K G c̄t̄ i Rb` tjv̄f t̄`vL̄t̄qvQj | tm̄ fveZ, Zvi f̄vM` m̄yM̄h̄b̄e  
n̄t̄e | ivhxi KweZvi G a†Yi cō`vkvi K\_v j`Yyq | Kv̄RB GUv ve`šqKi bq th, vZvb  
Ljx̄dv̄K m̄šab̄ Kt̄i G a†Yi KweZv vj L̄t̄eb | hw̄ l G kxl̄c̄t̄` t̄cō†Z c̄t̄ib vb, vKŠ'  
Zui gZ tjv̄t̄Ki e`w<sup>3</sup>MZ thvM`Zvi m̄v̄\_ gv̄bv̄m̄B m̄t̄ev<sup>Ⓟ</sup> c`gh<sup>Ⓟ</sup>v vZvb jv̄f Kt̄ib | Zui  
vcZvi gv̄<sup>3</sup>i ci Zui c̄t̄e<sup>Ⓟ</sup> mKj KvR l `wqZ; Zv̄t̄K cō`c<sup>Ⓟ</sup> Kiv nq A\_Ⓟ c̄pivq vZvb  
bKt̄ei `wqZ; n̄t̄Rj Avgxi nevi `wqZ; Ges hj̄g-AZ`vPvi n̄t̄`Q vK bv BZ`w̄ t̄`Lv̄i bvi  
`wqZ; cōB nb | Zt̄e vZvb v̄b̄t̄RB Aemi M̄t̄Yi v̄m̄v̄š-tbb | vZvb Gme `wq†Zi tekxi f̄vM  
b`-Kt̄ib kix̄tdi Dci | Avi vcZvi Bv̄šKv̄t̄j i mgq Gme `wqZ; c̄t̄iv̄c̄ȳi Zui Dci t̄Q̄t̄o  
t̄`qv nq | ev̄v̄D̄t̄i Šjv` YlgZvq Gtm̄ t̄`tki me<sup>Ⓟ</sup> Zv̄t̄j ev̄b̄t̄ i velq̄w̄ t̄`Lv̄i Av̄i vi<sup>3</sup> `wqZi  
Zvi Dci b`-Kt̄ib | kix̄tdi t̄cō velq̄K KweZvq m̄v̄vi Yfv̄t̄e Ges v̄t̄kl̄fv̄t̄e t̄nR̄wh̄qvZ  
Kv̄t̄e` e`v̄b̄o Dcjv̄ā l Av̄MM̄f<sup>Ⓟ</sup>Av̄f̄v̄Z Zi½wqZ n̄t̄Z t̄`Lv̄ hv̄q | kix̄d Zui Mh̄j Kv̄t̄e`  
c̄veĪZvi t̄PZv̄t̄K c̄t̄iv̄c̄ȳi i`Yv̄ Kt̄i†Qb | t̄Kbbv, Zvi t̄Kvb Ae`v̄qB GK\_v t̄fv̄t̄j b vb th,  
v̄b̄t̄R Av̄FRv̄Zi i AM̄c̄w\_K, n̄t̄Rj Avgxi l vePvi KZ̄<sup>Ⓟ</sup> `wqZ; enb Kt̄i P̄t̄j†Qb, th vePvi K  
hj̄g-AZ`vPv̄t̄i i velq̄v̄t̄Kl̄ bh̄t̄i iv̄L̄t̄Qb | Zv̄Q̄v̄ov gv̄gb̄t̄ i Avgxi c̄t̄ i Rb` l Zui bvg cō-  
weZ n̄t̄†Q | Zui Av̄aKusk KweZv Zui R̄xeb l e`w<sup>3</sup>MZ gbbkxj Zvi ev̄nt̄c̄Kvk |

kix̄d ivhxi KweZvq gvm̄<sup>Ⓟ</sup> ev̄ tkvKM̄v\_l GKv̄U `vb R̄t̄o i†t̄†Q | vZvb v̄b̄t̄Ri gv̄ ev̄e,  
v̄k`YKe,` l Be†b R̄vb̄e l Avey Bm̄nvK Av̄m̄ mv̄exi g†Zv̄ eŪt̄ i gZi†Z eū tkvKM̄v\_l  
vj †L̄t̄Qb | AveyBm̄nvK Av̄mm̄vexi gZi†Z th gvm̄<sup>Ⓟ</sup> i P̄bv Kt̄ib Zvi b̄ḡbv-

Rv̄t̄bv vK Kv̄t̄ i†K Kv̄t̄Vi Av̄m̄t̄b enb Kt̄i Av̄b̄t̄j v  
vKfv̄t̄e v̄b̄t̄f t̄Mj Av̄nev̄bKvi xi Av̄t̄j vK`QUv  
ceZ PY<sup>Ⓟ</sup>n̄t̄j v, hw̄ m̄v̄M̄t̄i v̄bgw̄¼Z nq f̄v̄m̄t̄e i ayAveR̄B̄vi t̄dbv,  
†Zvgvi gw̄L̄t̄Z v̄bcw̄ZZ n l qvi Av̄t̄M̄ Awg R̄vbZvg bv th,  
gw̄L̄ D̄t̄V hv̄q ce†Zi P̄ovq |  
Zt̄e Zui Av̄aKusk gvm̄<sup>Ⓟ</sup> Zui `v̄ v̄ ūm̄v̄Bb Be†b Av̄j xi tkv̄t̄K i v̄PZ | thgb-  
Kvi ev̄j v, Zvg `yL l te`bvi `šv̄Z et̄q P̄t̄j Q  
gv̄v̄dv̄i eskai vK jv̄f Kt̄i†Qb †Zvgvi Kv̄t̄Q  
Zviv hLb h̄ȳ cwi P̄vj bv Kij †Zvgvi gw̄L̄t̄Z  
KZ i<sup>3</sup> c̄ēw̄nZ, KZ Ak̄ōS̄t̄i†Q ZLb t̄\_†K |

Gici ivmj` tLv` vK (mvt) mššab Kti Zui t` šmŕi i` yL-`y Rvi eYv t` b Gfvte-  
tn ivmj`vn, hw` Zv` iK t` LtZb

hLb ea nwQj ašj vgwU mvi

Qwi i Zxŕjedj v, Qvqv hvi KvQ wfto bv

Avi wccmvZŕvK Wvj` vb Kti ekŕ WMv,

Avcbvi PŕzZv` i Ggb` k` t` LtZ tcZ

Av` b μ>` b Avi Kuvv we× nšZv tPvL

GUv ivmj`vni cy` vi bq

tn Aeva` D×Z DšZ` j

PviwvQ tivcY Kišj b hv wZZvdj t` q vb Zv` i

A\_P wZZv dtj i` ŕ Av` ŕ b Kivšj Zui AvnjšK Kievbxi cii b`vq RevB Kišj Zui  
eskšK

Avi Zui AvnjšK Njvšj` vnx-evRv i |

Gici Zui wZe` ŕmvBbšK mššab Kti ejšj b t

tn knx` , G Øviv Kvj ašsm Kišj v

Øšbi` ŕcAvi vn` vqšZi vbkvbšK

ZuK knx` Kišj v, A\_P RvbšZv

wZvb Pv` šii vbšPi cvŕRšbi cÂg

GKRb vec` Mŕ-dwi qv` Kti, wKš` mrvh` tbB

Zui cy` evb wZvi | bvbvRx gy` velvi

Avi Rbbx, ZuK šZv D`Pvmb w` šqšQb tLv` v

RMšZi bviš` i wkšivguŕ Kti

gZ, hvi Ršb` Kut` b dvšZgv

Avi Zui wZvi Avj x gnxqvb

hw` Gici ivmj`vn RweZ nšZb

Zv nšj AvRI Zui Dcš i ešm KišZb AvnvRwi |

G gumŕvi kšai Mu` vbšZ mnRvZ | mvej xj Zv Ggb ũ` qMŕnx vQj

šh, eM` v` | Kviejvq gvZgKvixiv Gme ešqZšK tkvKMv`v vntmše MvBZ | mvBtq`  
ivhx M` mwnšZ | I ŕ` vQšj b | wZvb Mš` | AšbK wKZve iPbv Kšib | KveZv e`wZZ Zui  
KšqK Mŕš`i big t

Avj gZvkvtēn vđj tKviAvb, gŕRvhvZ Avj Avmvi Avb-bveweqv, bvnRj evj vMv Bgvq Avj x, Zvj Lxmy eqvb Avb gvRvhvZ Avj tKviAvb, Avj Lvmvřqm, mxivřZ lqvřj `v Zvřni, AvLevři KhvřZ evM`v`, vZb LřĚ Zui cIvej x Ges Ab`vb` MĚ`|

řkL Avej nvmvb l gix etjb, ōAwg Zui (ivhx) tj Lv etj Kw\_Z GK LĚ řKviAvřbi Zvřmxi ř`řLwQ, Zv AZ`š-ü` qMŕnx l my`i vQj |

Křjetii w`K w`řq Zv AvejRvdvi Zvevixi Zvřmxi Gi mgvb ev Zvi řPřq eo vQj ō|

406 vnrivřZ evM`vř` Zui BvřKvj nq| KviřL Avřřivřqgi gmvrřř`i cvřk Zui evovřZ ZvřK `vdb Kiv nq| Beřb Lvřj,Kvb etjb, evov ařsm nřq hvq, Zui Kei bó nřq hvq Ges Zui řvB gřZřhv ZvřK gmv Avj Kvřhg Gi gvknvř` (gvhvi Gj vKvq) `vbsřř Křib| vKš`vřvb Zui `xl qvřb Zui Rxebx vj řLřQb, Zui v Dg`vZZ Zvřje Gi D×vZ w`řq vj řLřQb, Zui jvk Kviejvq Bgvq ōmvBřbi gvknvř` (gvhvi Gj vKvq) `vbsřř Kiv nq| Zui gZivřZ Zui řvB GZLwb teŕk-e`vKj nřq cřob th, vZvb Zui Rvřvhvi bvgRvř cořZ cvřib vb|